

Statistical Summary

Area and Population

Land Area: 259 sq km (100 sq miles)

Exclusive Economic Zone Area: 293,953 sq km

Territorial Sea Area: 2,988 sq km

Location: South-west Pacific Ocean at latitude 19° south and longitude of 169° west.

Population:

Year	Males	Females	TOTAL
1994	1156	1144	2300
1996	1055	1034	2089
1997	1053	1035	2088
1999	969	944	1913
2000	944	913	1857
2001	897	891	1788
*2002	856	850	1706

Density:

Year	Population Density (persons per sq km)
1994	8.9
1996	8.1
1997	8.1
1999	7.4
2000	7.2
2001	6.9
*2002	6.6

Citizenship: Niueans are New Zealand citizens.

Languages: An estimated 87 percent of the population speak Niuean and 98 percent of Niueans also speak English as a second language. English is the widely used as business language. Both Niuean and English are taught at school.

Ethnic/Citizenship Groups : (Taken from the 2001 Census)

Ethnic Group	Total	Percentage
Niueans	1470	85.2
Tongans	63	3.3
Cook Islanders & Palagis (NZ)	91	5.5
Tuvaluans	42	1.7
Fijians	25	1.0
Samoans	10	1.0
Others	35	1.9

Births, Deaths and Marriages:

The Department of Justice, Lands & Survey is responsible for registration of births, deaths and marriages. (100% Coverage)

Year	Births(1)	% Change	Deaths(2)	Natural Increase	Marriages
1994	42	-	11	+31	19
1995	35	-16.6	21	+14	7
1996	32	-8.6	13	+19	16
1997	36	+12.5	18	+18	12
1998	28	-22.2	20	+8	10
1999	21	-25.0	15	+6	15
2000	26	+23.8	12	+14	12
2001	22	-15.0	14	+8	8
2002	24	+9.0	13	+11	15

- (1) Includes children born in New Zealand to women resident in Niue who chose to travel to New Zealand to give birth.
- (2) Include deaths occurred in New Zealand but buried in Niue and deaths occurred in Niue but buried elsewhere.

Religion:

Religion	1986	1991	1997	2001
Ekalesia Niue	1,749	1,588	1,330	1,093
Latter Day Saints	307	237	206	158
Roman Catholic	170	139	133	128
Jehovah Witness	33	47	46	43
Seven Day Adventist	77	46	51	25
Other	135	111	76	151
None/Not Stated/ Object	60	71	246	138
Total	2,531	2,239	2,088	1736

Immigration / Emigration:

Year	Total Arrivals	Total Departures	Net Migration
1994	5348	5179	169
1995	2433	4263	-1830
1996	2418	2449	-31
1997	2779	2801	-22
1998	2793	2864	-71
1999	2900	2448	452
2000	2816	3235	-419
2001	2624	2760	-136
2002	3155	3017	138

Economically Active Population / Employment:

Economic Activity	1997(Census)	2001(Census)
Cash Work	693	663
Subsistence Work	304	63
Unemployed	55	21
Domestic Duties	103	204
Student	98	116
Other	137	141

Household Characteristics

Average Household Size:

Village	1986		1991		1997		2001	
	Number of Households	Average Household Size	Number of Households	Average Household Size	Number of Households	Average Household Size	Number of Households	Average Household Size
Makefu	23	5.4	27	4.3	26	3.7	24	3.5
Tuapa	45	5.2	45	4.4	41	4.1	39	3.3
Namukulu	9	5.9	10	4.5	10	2.8	8	1.5
Hikutavake	30	3.9	22	3.8	21	3.2	21	3.1
Toi	16	5.7	9	4.6	10	3.5	10	3.1
Mutalau	38	4.9	38	4.4	38	3.9	39	3.4
Lakepa	28	5.0	25	4.6	30	4.2	24	3.7
Liku	31	3.7	28	4.5	22	4.2	22	3.3
Hakupu	51	4.8	52	5.0	54	4.8	55	4.1
Vaiea	5	7.2	6	6.7	8	5.8	12	5.2
Avatele	51	3.8	46	4.0	44	3.3	38	3.3
Tamakautoga	35	5.2	38	4.8	38	3.9	38	3.3
Alofi South	113	43.9	109	3.7	126	3.5	115	3.1
Alofi North	74	34.4	66	4.1	75	3.9	63	3.5
Total	549	4.5	521	4.3	543	3.8	508	3.4

Finance

Currency:

100 cents = 1 New Zealand Dollar

Coins: 5, 10, 20, 50 cents, 1.00 and 2.00 dollars

Notes: \$5.00, \$10.00, \$20.00, \$50.00, \$100.00 dollars

Budget:

Year	Revenue	NZ Bilateral Aid	Expenditure	Surplus
1994	7,672,693	6,869,800	14,542,493	89,680
1995	8,238,686	6,630,000	14,365,952	502,734
1996	9,308,864	16,054,750	25,810,920	(447,306)
1997	12,556,684	7,028,698	19,618,578	(33,196)
1998	15,594,930	6,761,456	20,504,332	1,852,054
1999	12,712,670	6,460,939	19,844,250	(670,641)
2000	13,461,734	5,765,120	20,426,626	(1,199,772)
2001	17,350,998	3,750,000	20,772,329	328,669
2002	12,938,843	3,750,000	18,381,382	(1,692,539)

Transport

Road Traffic:

Vehicles	1997(Census)	2001 (Census)
Bicycles	373	na
Motorcycles	209	134
Cars	193	323
Trucks	52	74
Vans	140	170
Pick ups	72	76
Double Cab	13	11

Shipping:

Year	Vessel			
	Yachts	Cargo Ships	Fuel Tanker	Cruise Liner
1998	191	25**	-	na
1999	139	31**	-	na
2000	135	26**	-	na
2001	158	12	5	
2002	207	12	3	

**These voyages include the fuel tanker.

Civil Aviation:

Year	Total Number of Flights
1999	117
2000	88
2001	215
2002	144

Fuel Supply

2001 QUANTITY FUEL SUPPLIED						
PRODUCTS	LTRS	LTRS	LTRS	LTRS	LTRS	TOTAL
ADO (Diesel)	297,527	316,532	305,548	272,198	343,391	1,535,196
ULP (Unleaded)	137,656	150,677	149,400	123,490	172,290	733,513
DPK (Kerosene)	191,796	76,565	-	62,960	131,610	462,931

2002 QUANTITY FUEL SUPPLIED						
PRODUCTS	LTRS	LTRS	LTRS			TOTAL
ADO (Diesel)	306,784	333,717	240,258			880,759
ULP (Unleaded)	117,889	156,501	123,532			397,922
DPK (Kerosene)	-	213,835	202,702			416,537

Source: Niue Bulk Fuel

Tourism

Foreign Tourist Arrivals: See tables.

Communications and Media:

Item	1997 (Census)	2001 (Census)
Automatic Telephones	223	218
Cellular Unit Telephone	212	225
Mobile Phone	16	49
Cordless Phone	13	42
Computer	25	77
Radio	626	605
Television Sets	395	451
Compact Disks Player	na	379

Niueans in New Zealand:

Niueans (Total Responses)⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ and Sex by Age Group										
<i>for the Census Usually Resident Population Count, 2001</i>										
Total Responses and Sex	Age Group									
	0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80+	Total
Male	2916	2298	1494	1326	972	444	342	138	42	9972
Female	2817	2148	1599	1440	996	522	360	207	84	10173
Total	5733	4446	3093	2766	1968	966	702	345	126	20145

Climate:

Temperatures

Year	Month	Highest	Lowest	Range	Monthly Average	
2001	Jan	30.0	25.4	4.6	28.2	Annual Average = 25.6
	Feb	29.1	22.3	6.8	26.9	
	Mar	28.9	24.2	4.7	27.1	
	Apr	28.5	21.5	7.0	26.7	
	May	27.0	22.6	4.4	25.1	
	Jun	26.7	22.1	4.6	24.4	
	Jul	25.5	21.2	4.3	23.6	
	Aug	26.5	22.2	4.3	24.1	
	Sep	25.8	22.7	3.1	24.4	
	Oct	28.9	24.7	4.2	27.1	
	Nov	28.4	23.1	5.3	26.1	
	Dec	28.9	22.5	6.4	26.6	
2002	Jan	29.5	25.4	4.1	27.9	Annual Average = 25.8
	Feb	29.9	24.6	5.3	28.3	
	Mar	29.5	24.6	4.9	27.9	
	Apr	29.5	25	4.5	27.4	
	May	27.9	22.1	5.8	25.6	
	Jun	26.5	22.3	4.2	24.6	
	Jul	26.1	19.5	6.6	24.0	
	Aug	25.9	19.8	6.1	23.0	
	Sep	26.2	19.4	6.8	24.0	
	Oct	27.9	20.1	7.8	24.5	
	Nov	29.4	23.4	6.0	26.3	
	Dec	28.9	24.7	4.2	26.9	

Source: Niue Meteorological Services

Rainfall

Month	2001	2002
Jan	250.9	391.6
Feb	273.1	148.5
Mar	299.3	314.3
Apr	346.4	146.1
May	126.2	145.3
Jun	203.2	19.4
Jul	172.0	191.7
Aug	47.4	98.7
Sep	53.3	50.7
Oct	42.6	79.5
Nov	105.4	130.5
Dec	179.5	140.8
Total	2099.3	3859.1
Average per month	174.9	154.8

Source: Niue Meteorological Services

Health

Years	1999	2000	2001	2002
Nurses	13	13	12	14
Doctors	4	4	4	4
Dentists	2	2	2	2
Midwives	3	3	3	3
Physiotherapist	1	1	1	1
Radiologist	1	1	2	2
Pharmacist	1	1	1	1
Laboratory Technician	2	2	2	2
Public Health	3	3	3	3